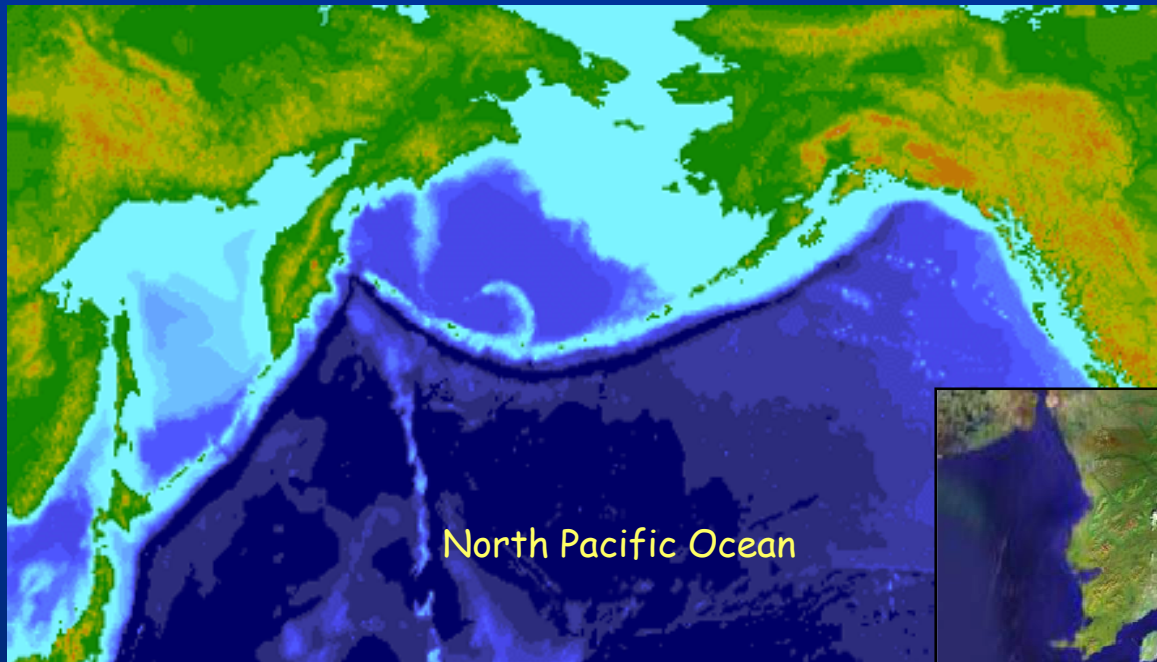


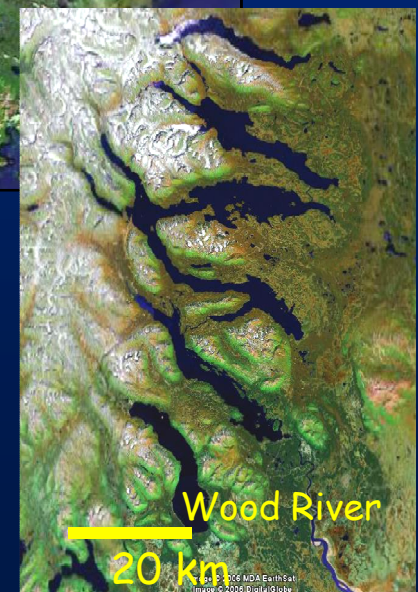
Daniel Schindler

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What are the benefits of population diversity to fisheries and conservation?





Spawning

Embryo incubation

Juvenile rearing in lakes
(1-2 years)

Smolt migration







Ocean residency
(1-3 years)

Return migration



Adapted from Alexis Rockman painting, 1998 (L.A. Rogers)

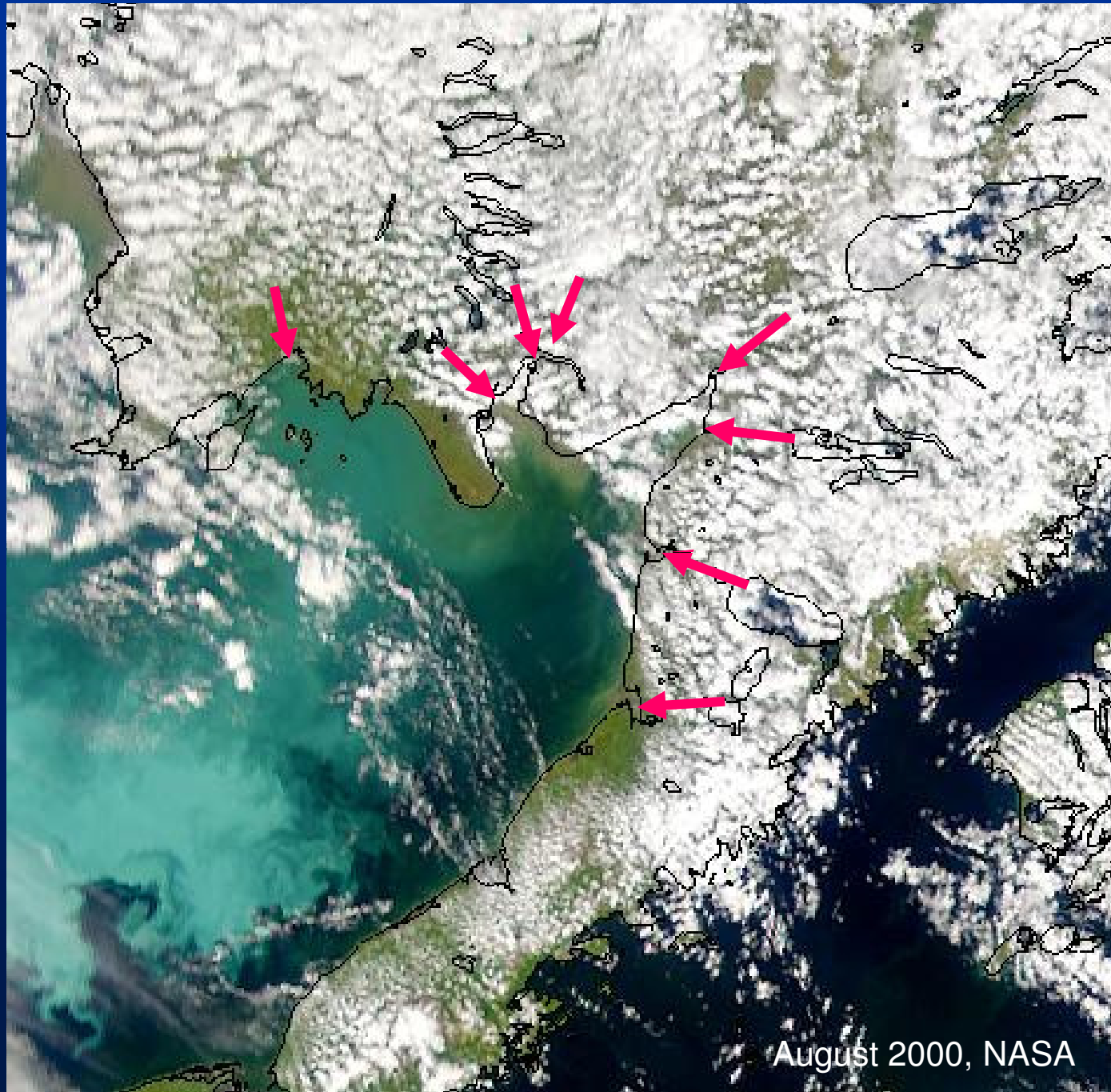
Biocomplexity and local adaptation

	Habitat Type	Phenotypic Variation
Small creek		
Large river		
Beach		



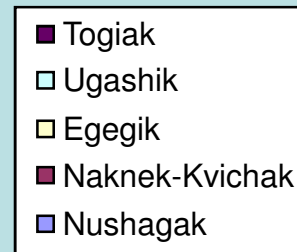
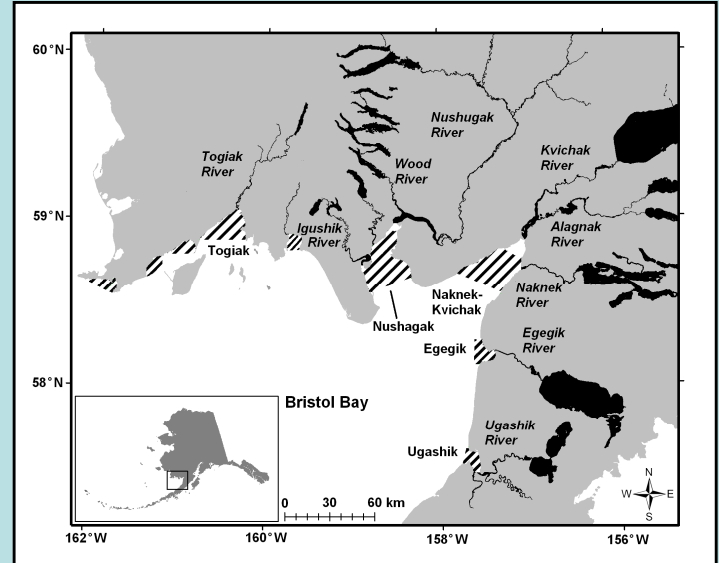
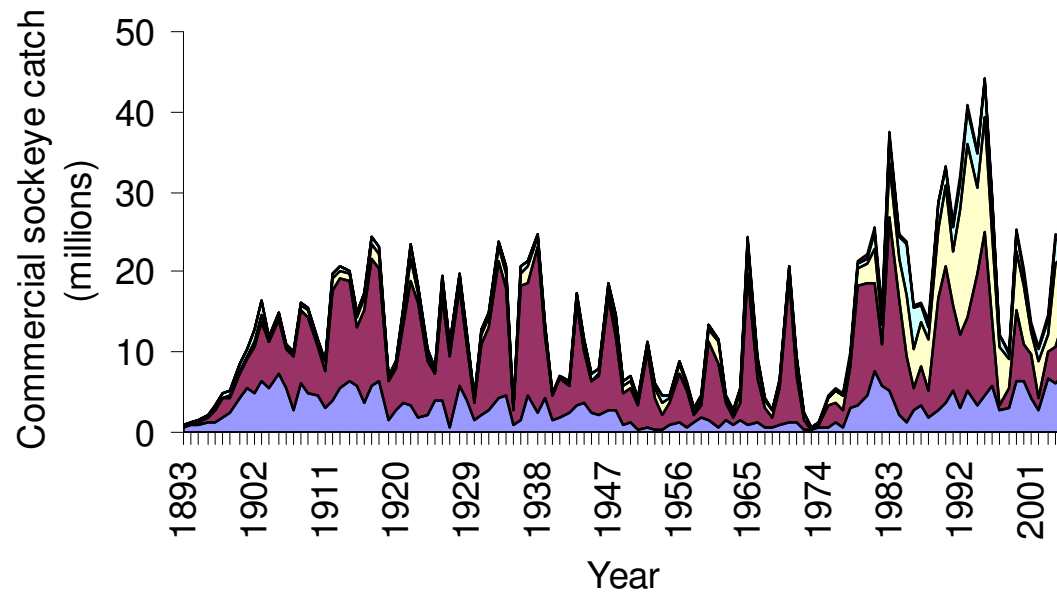
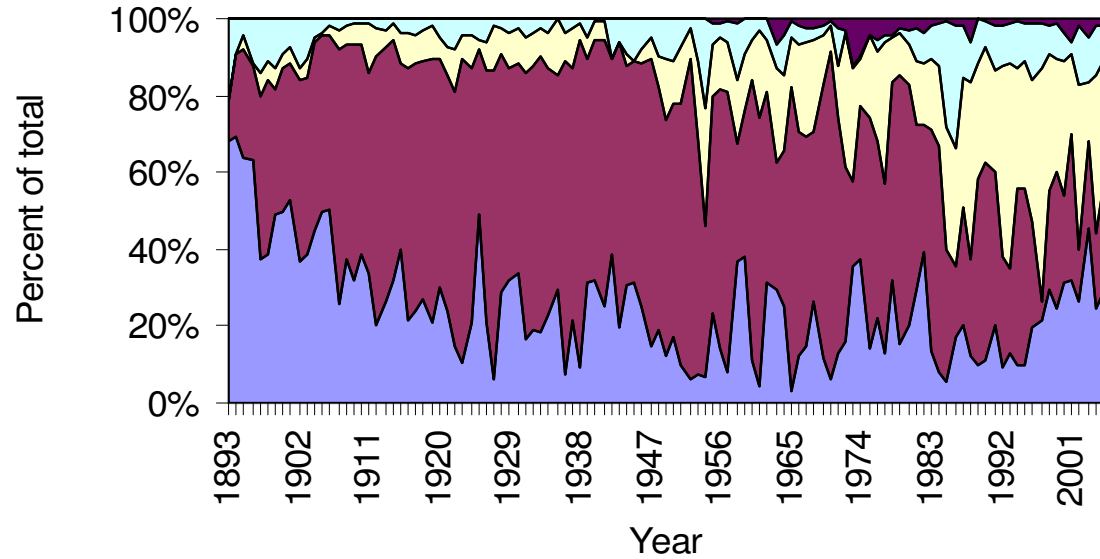
Salmon landscapes are heterogeneous and dynamic filters of climate





August 2000, NASA

Bristol Bay sockeye salmon fisheries

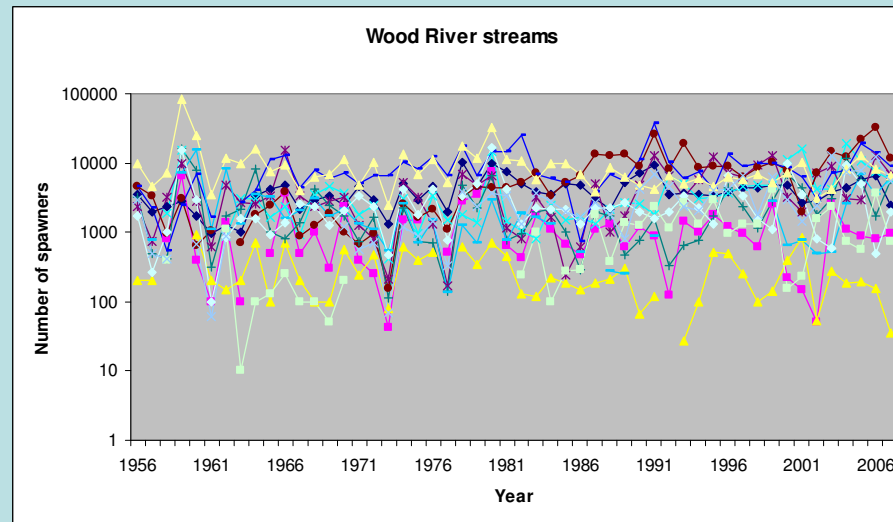
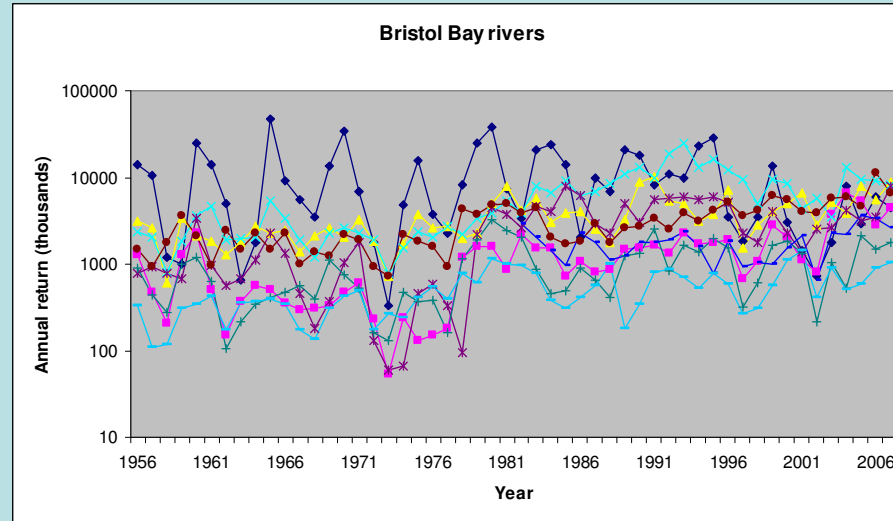


data from ADFG

updated from Hilborn et al. (2003)

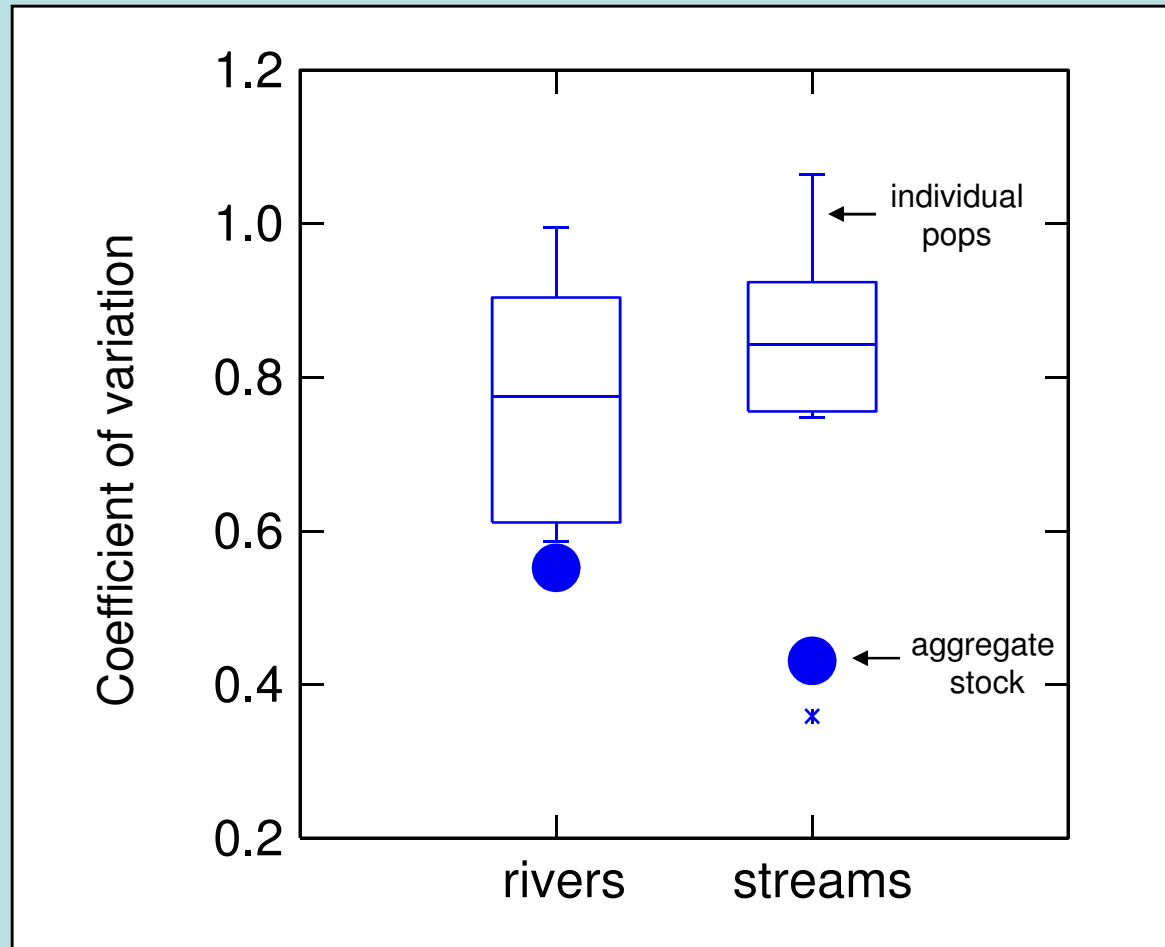
Is the aggregate stock less variable than individual populations?

(is there a portfolio effect?)

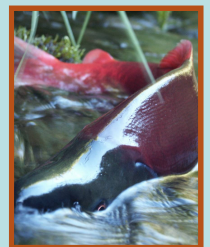
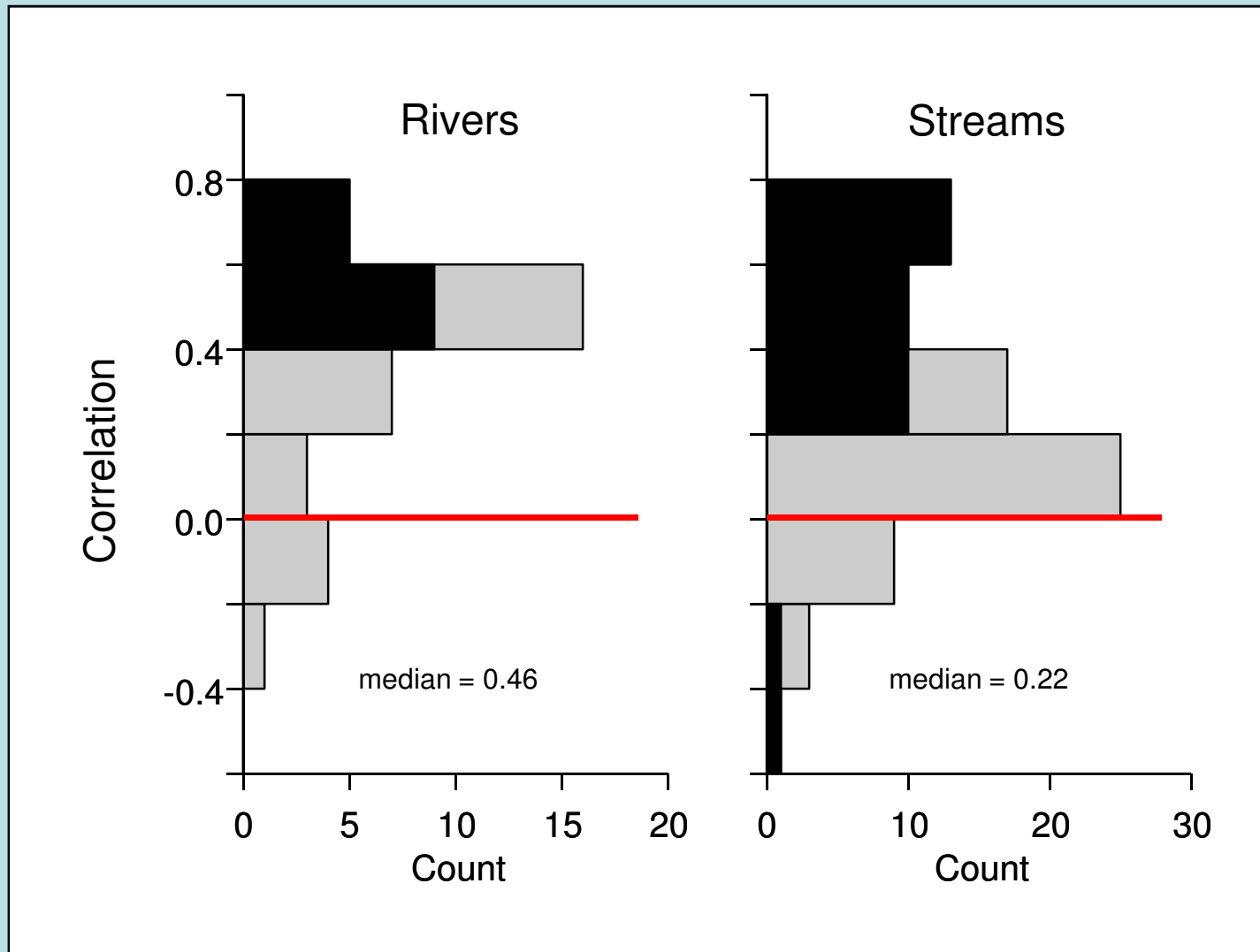


Portfolio effect in Bristol Bay sockeye salmon stocks

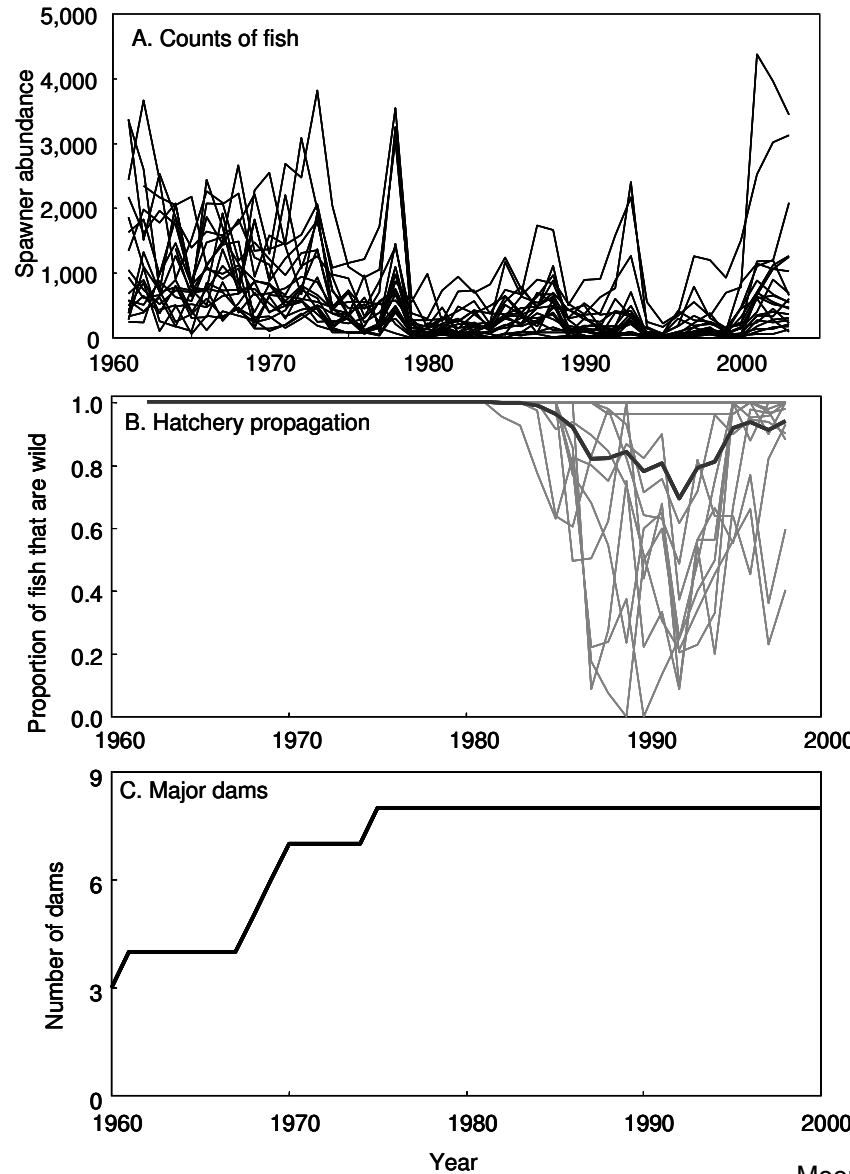
Annual returns, 1956-2007, for rivers (8) and streams(13)



Co-variation in annual returns to Bristol Bay rivers and streams 1956-2007

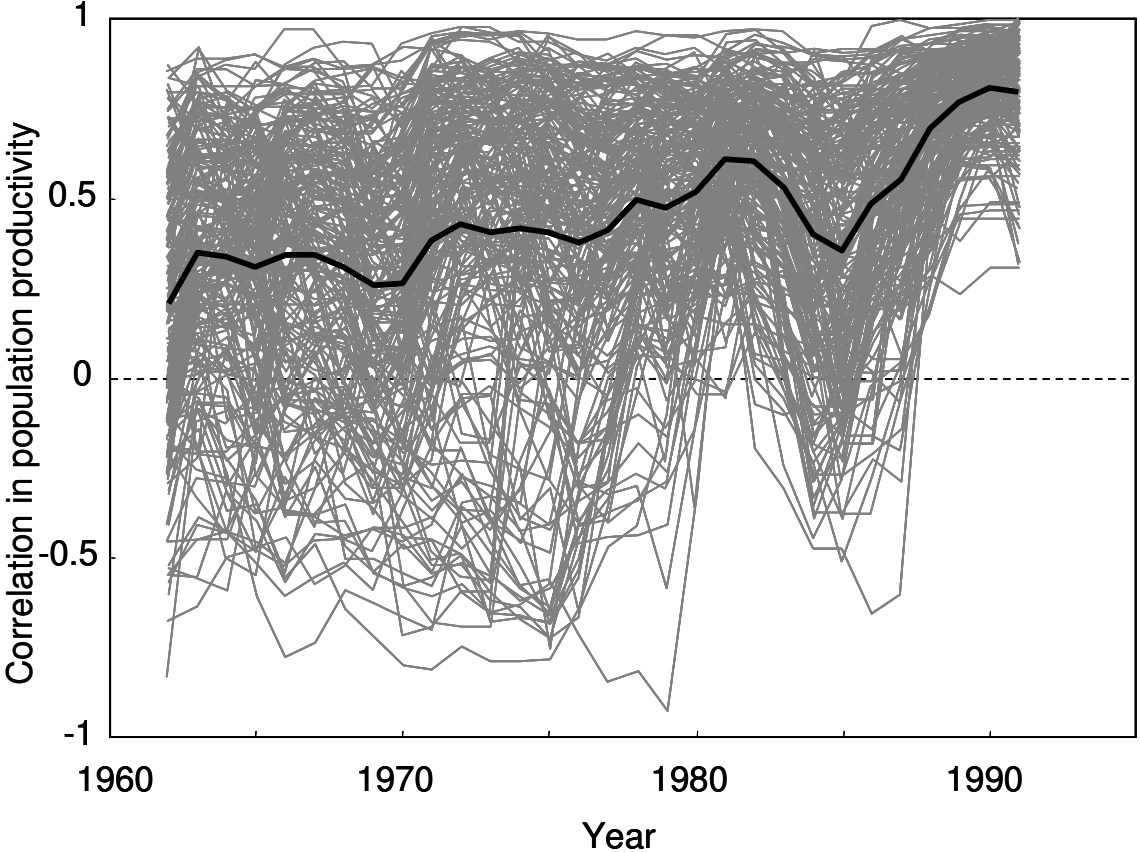


Snake River Chinook



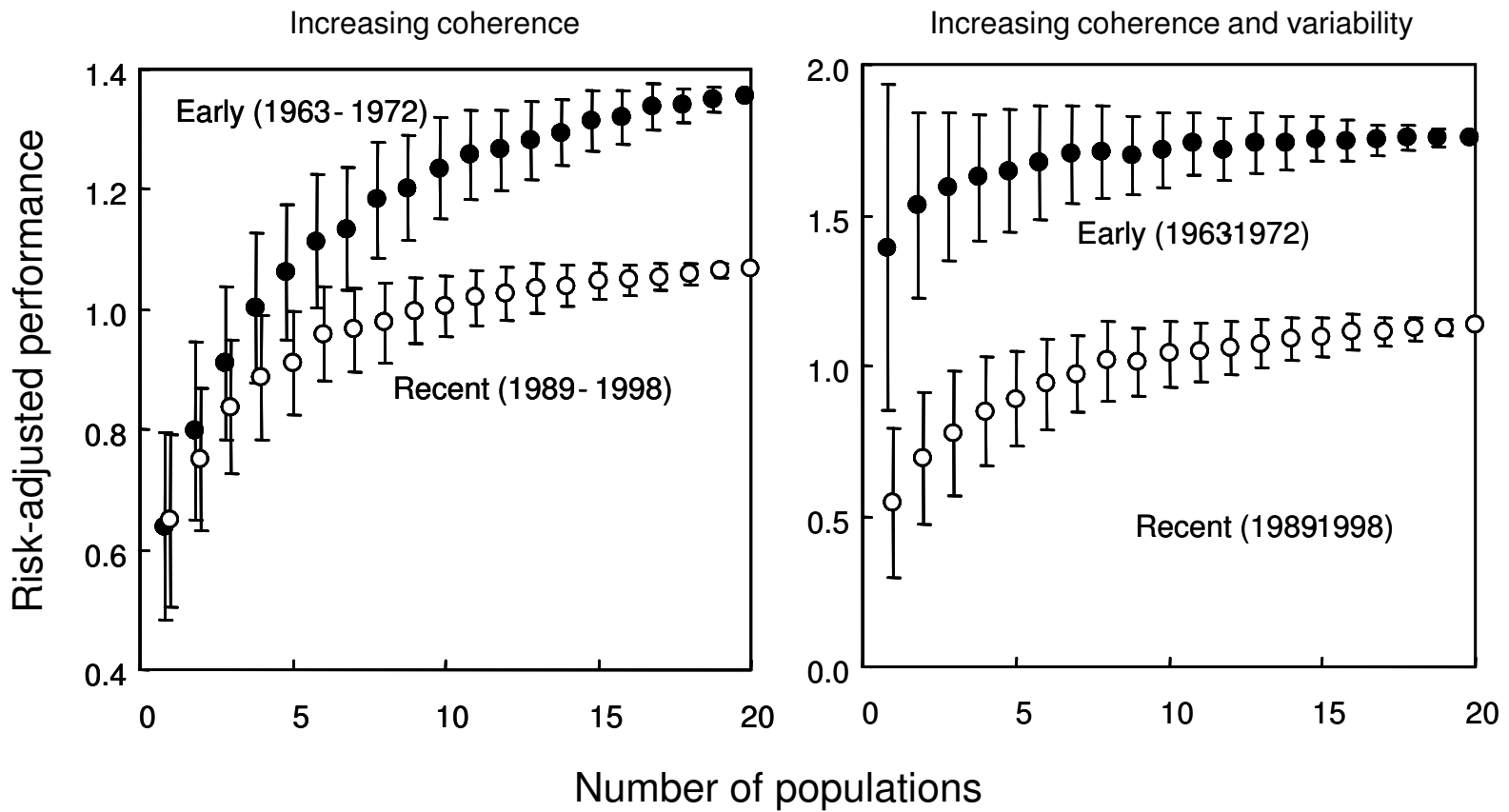
Moore, McClure, Rogers, & Schindler, *unpublished*

Snake River Chinook

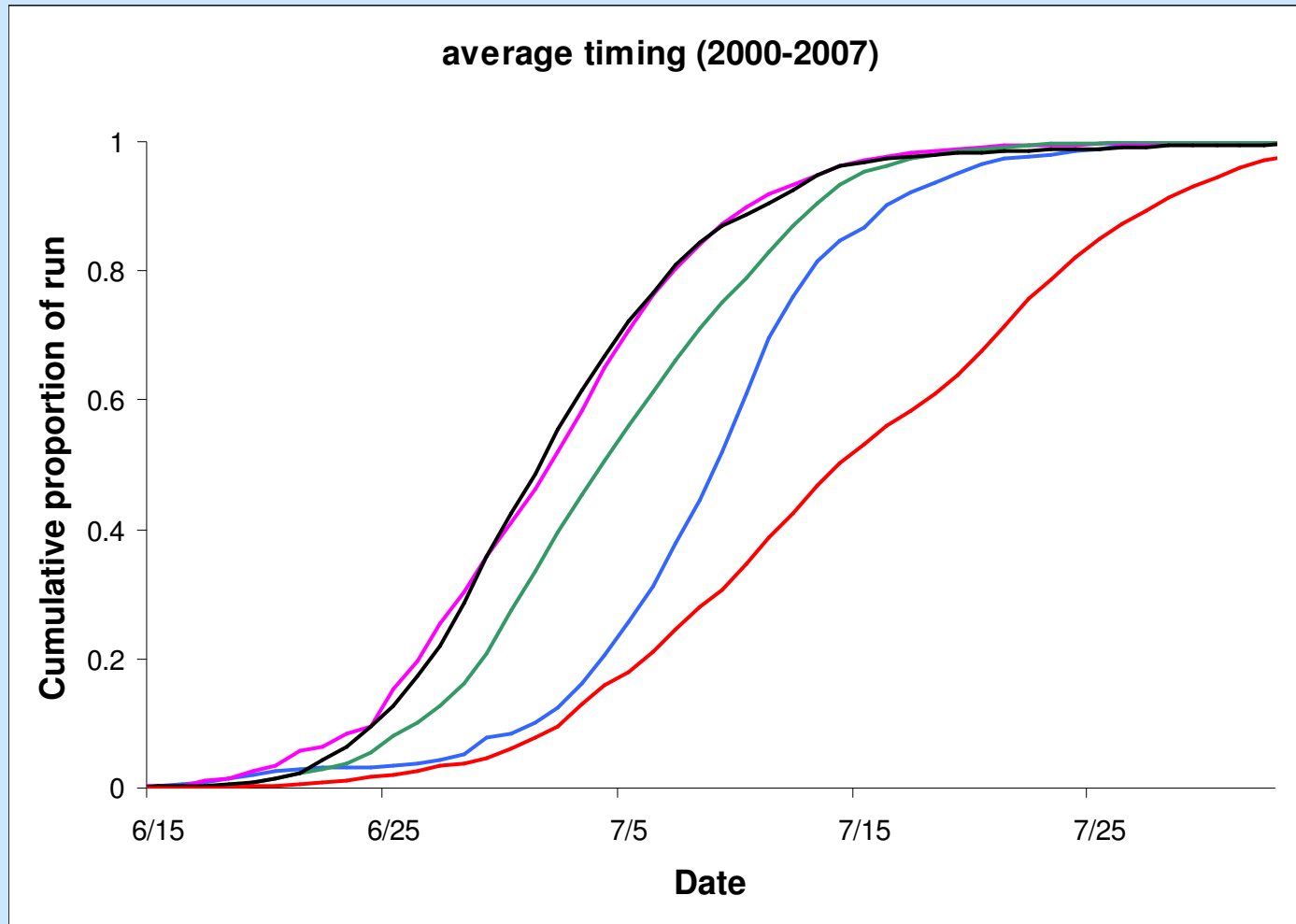


Moore, McClure, Rogers, & Schindler, unpublished

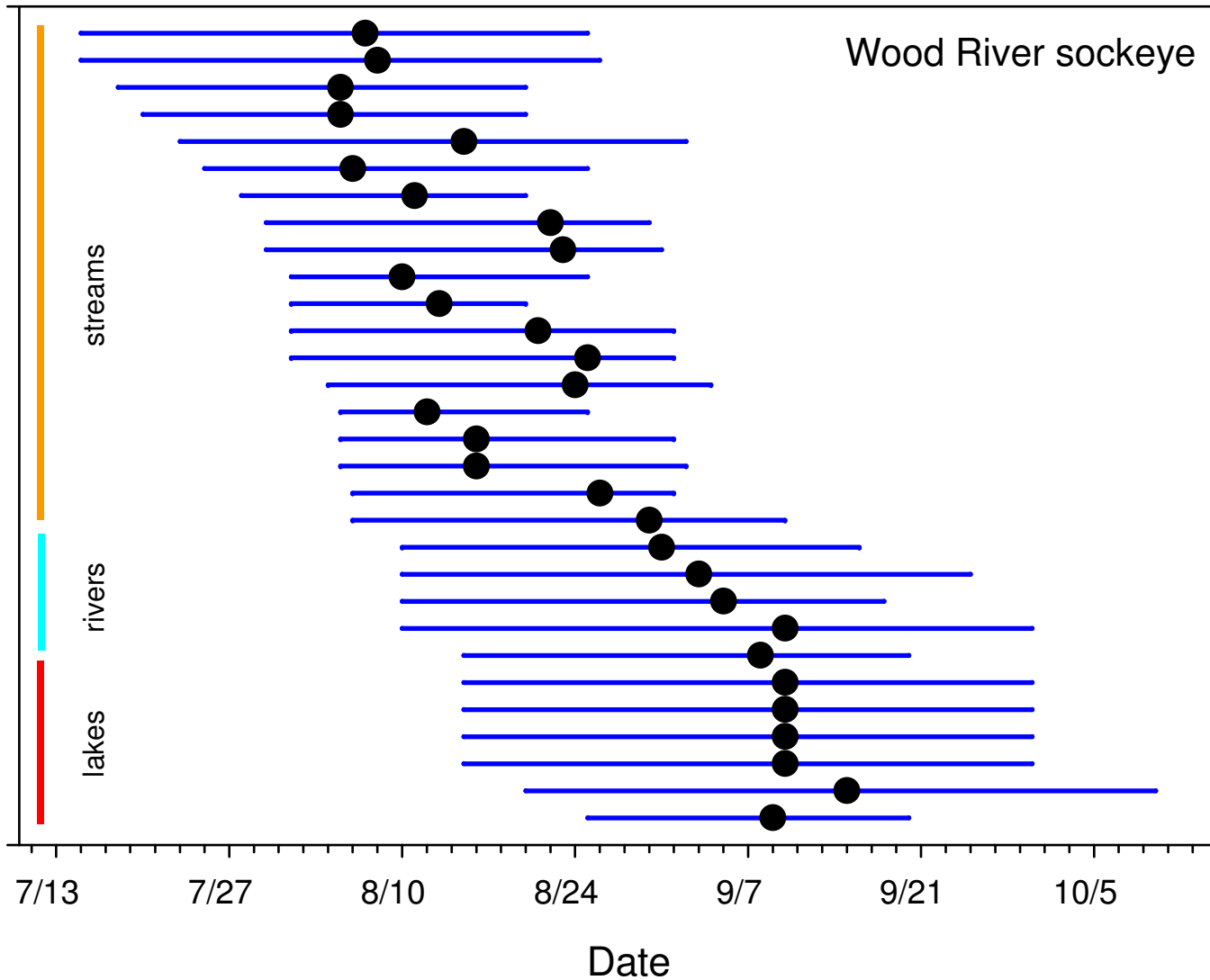
Snake River Chinook portfolio performance

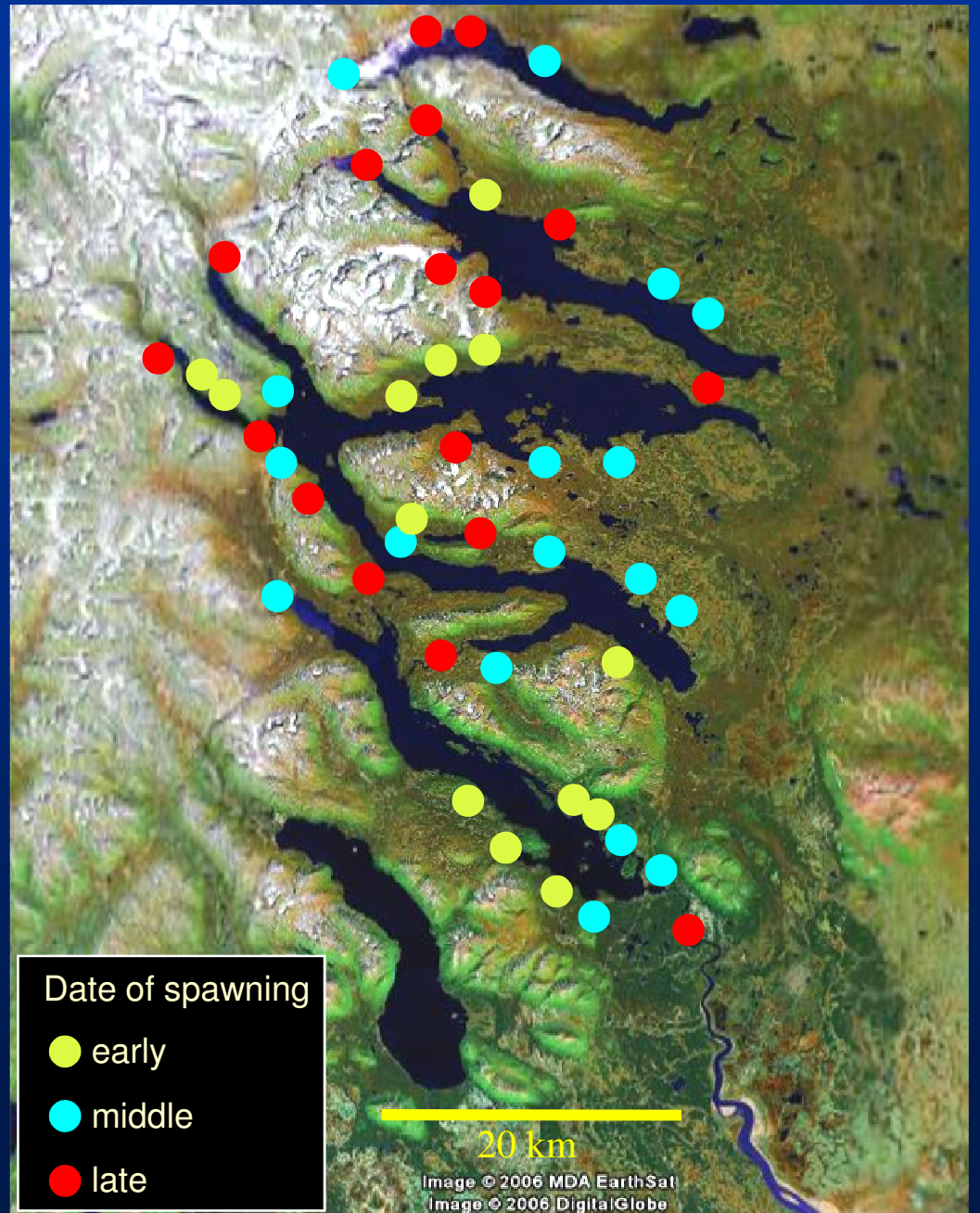


Arrival of sockeye in Bristol Bay fishing districts

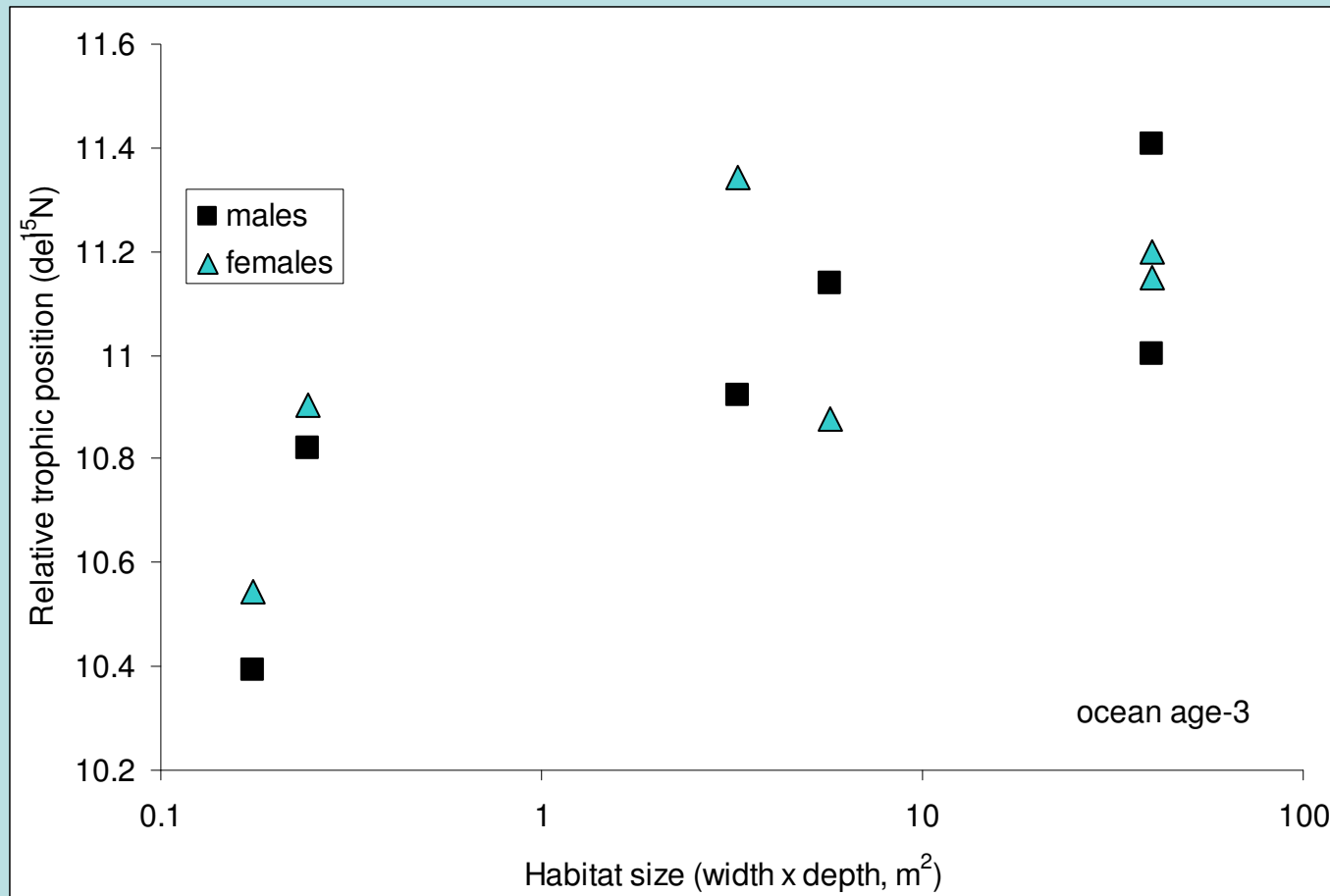


Dates of occupancy in spawning sites





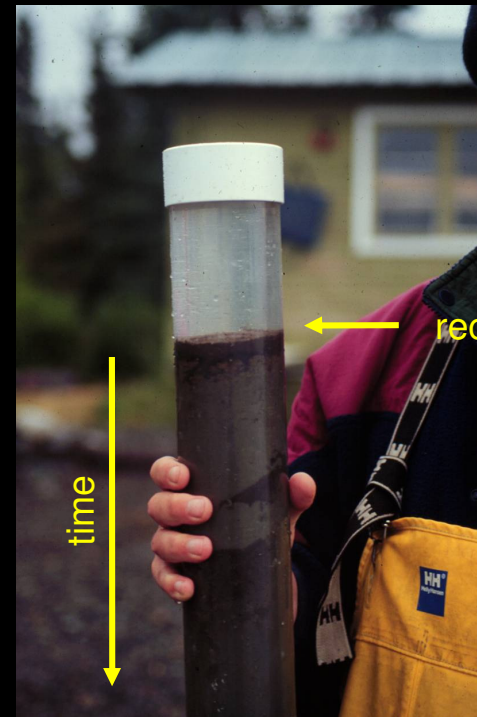
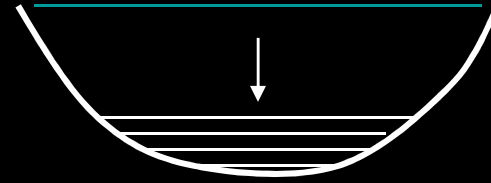
Linking habitat variation in freshwater to marine foraging ecology



Sue Johnson.

Paleolimnology

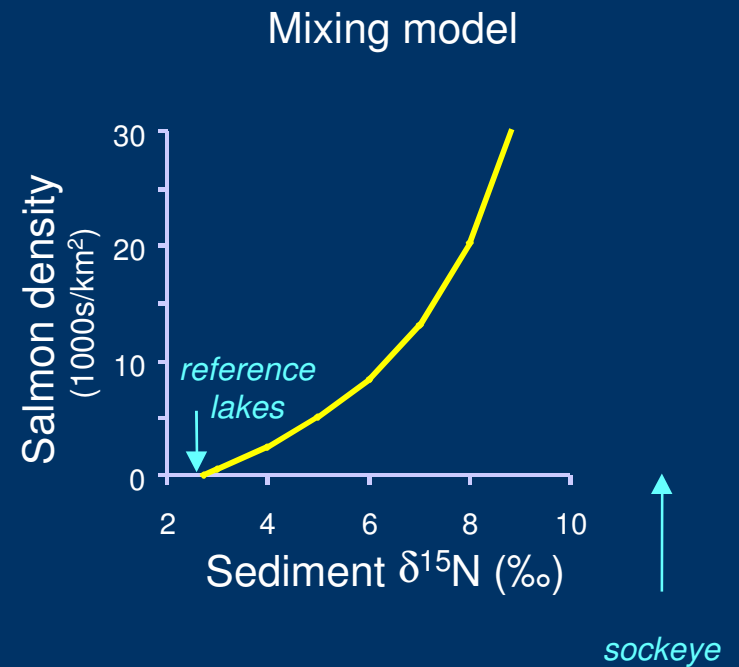
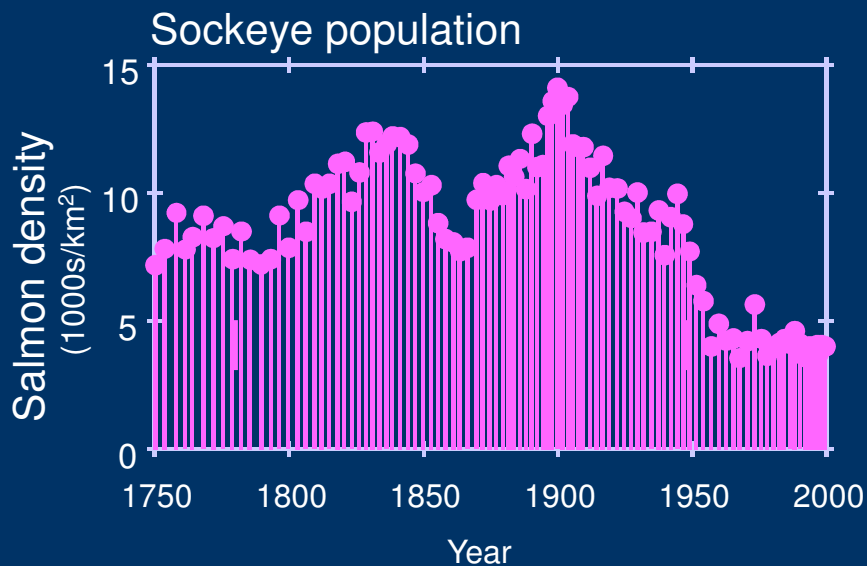
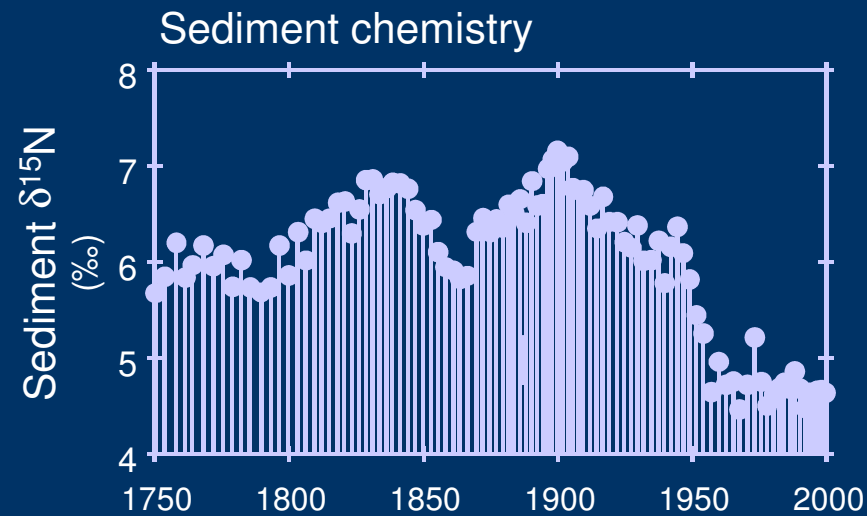
Lake sediments contain a biogeochemical archive that reflects salmon abundance



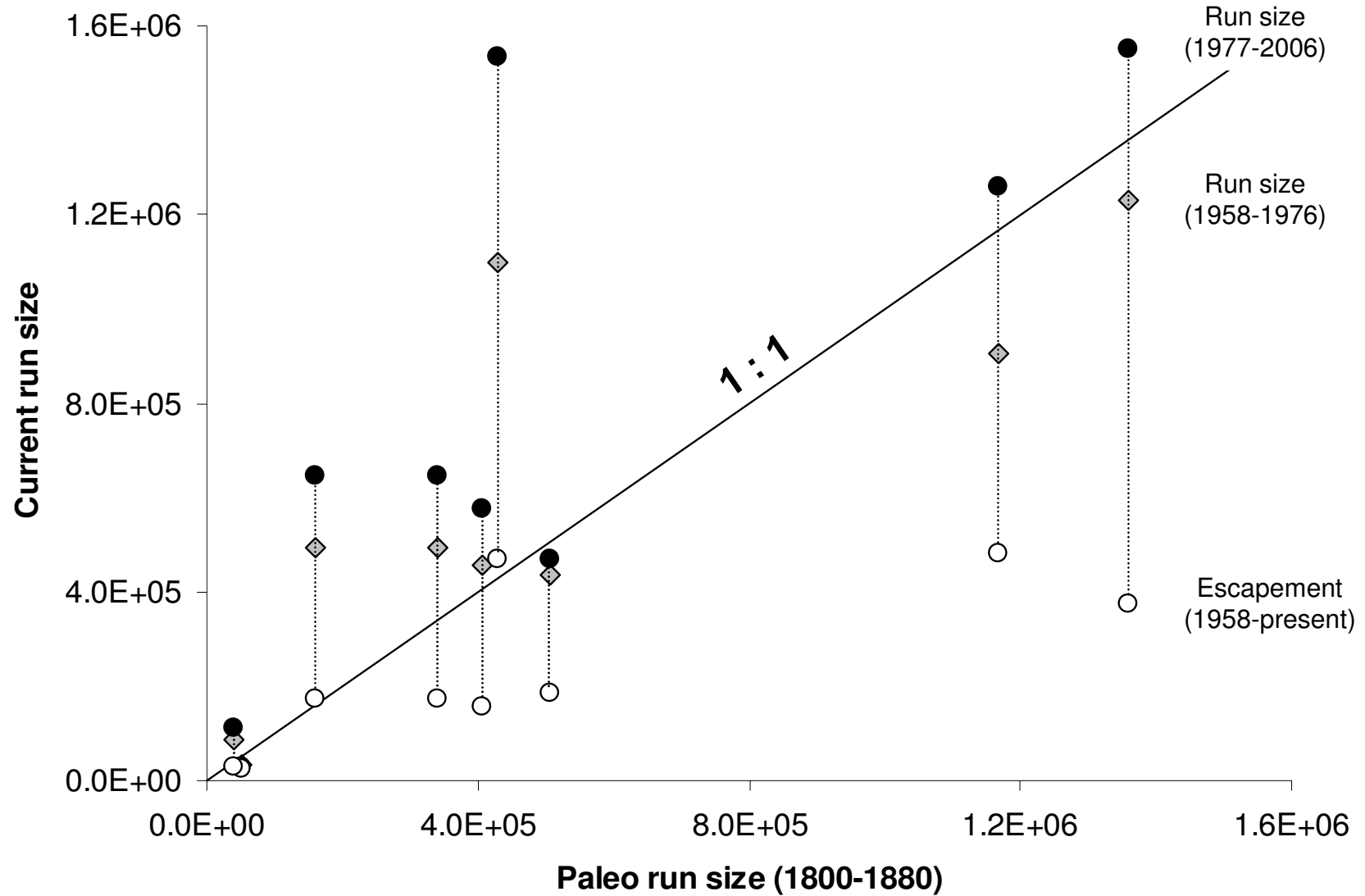
recent deposition

time

Reconstruct pre-historical sockeye population dynamics by accounting for temporal changes in sediment isotopes



Bristol Bay sockeye salmon production pre-historical versus today





Gordon and Betty Moore Foundation

National Science Foundation

Alaska salmon processors

University of Washington

Alaska Dept. of Fish & Game